When to use a surgical face mask or FFP3 respirator

When caring for patients with suspected or confirmed COVID-19, all healthcare workers need to – prior to any patient interaction – assess the infectious risk posed to themselves and wear the appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) to minimise that risk.

**When to use a surgical face mask**

**In cohorted area (but no patient contact)**

For example:
Cleaning the room, equipment cleaning, discharge patient room cleaning, etc

**PPE to be worn**
- Surgical face mask (along with other designated PPE for cleaning)

**Close patient contact (within one metre)**

For example:
Providing patient care, direct home care visit, diagnostic imaging, phlebotomy services, physiotherapy, etc

**PPE to be worn**
- Surgical face mask
- Apron
- Gloves
- Eye protection (if risk of contamination of eyes by splashes or droplets)

**When to use an FFP3 respirator**

**When carrying out aerosol generating procedures (AGP) on a patient with possible or confirmed COVID-19**

In high risk areas where AGPs are being conducted (eg: ICU)

**The AGP list is:**
- Intubation, extubation and related procedures such as manual ventilation and open suctioning
- Tracheotomy/tracheostomy procedures (insertion/open suctioning/removal)
- Bronchoscopy
- Surgery and post-mortem procedures involving high-speed devices
- Some dental procedures (such as high-speed drilling)
- Non-Invasive Ventilation (NIV) such as Bi-level Positive Airway Pressure (BiPAP) and Continuous Positive Airway Pressure ventilation (CPAP)
- High-Frequency Oscillating Ventilation (HFOV)
- High Flow Nasal Oxygen (HFNO), also called High Flow Nasal Cannula
- Induction of sputum

**PPE to be worn**
- FFP3 respirator
- Long sleeved disposable gown
- Gloves
- Disposable eye protection

**Always fit check the respirator**

**REMEMBER**
- PPE should be put on and removed in an order that minimises the potential for self-contamination
- The order for PPE removal is gloves, hand hygiene apron or gown, eye protection, hand hygiene, surgical face mask or FFP3 respirator, hand hygiene

These images are for illustrative purposes only. Always follow the manufacturer’s instructions.